# General index to the archive

**Site/Project Name:** Winchester, Andover Road  
**Site Code:** WINCM:AY425  
**Site/Project Type:** Archaeological Watching Brief  
**Year(s):** 2010  
**Accession Number:** WINCM:AY425

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Line 2: Excavators name[L. Loe]

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1 Introduction

1.1 Carillion Civil Engineering Plc appointed Oxford Archaeology (OA) to conduct a Watching Brief at Andover Road, Winchester, to observe the topsoil strip of two areas of development.

1.2 Because of the presence of known sites of archaeological interest within the immediate vicinity of these works a condition requiring that an archaeological watching brief be undertaken during all groundworks has been attached to the consent. This is in line with PPG16 and Policy HE.1 of the Winchester District Local Plan (2006).

1.3 This Written Scheme of Investigation details how Oxford Archaeology (OA) will implement the requirements of a Watching Brief. The first part is site specific while the appendices detail general OA standards and procedures.

2 Geology and Topography

2.1 Winchester is located at the southern edge of the chalk Downs of Wessex, where the valley of the River Itchen cuts southward through the western end of the South Downs.

2.2 The site is located within the northern half of the City of Winchester adjacent to the B3041. The development area is situated either side of the Winchester to Basingstoke railway line. The site lies within the area of Winchester known as “Lankhills”.

2.3 The development area is sited at approximately 64 m above OD and the underlying geology is Upper Cretaceous Chalk (British Geological Survey sheet no. 299). The site is currently undeveloped scrubland.

3 Background

3.1 The Roman city of Winchester, Venta Belgarum, was established on a site that had been occupied from at least the middle Iron Age. Evidence has been found for settlement dating from the 3rd century BC onward extending over a large area of the western side of the Itchen Valley, as well as at the hillfort at St
Catharine’s Hill on the eastern side. The latter site was abandoned c 100 BC, but occupation continued on the western side of the valley, with the construction during the Middle Iron Age of Oram’s Arbour, a ditched enclosure encompassing an area of some 20 hectares situated approximately 1km to the west of Lankhills, although by the Late Iron Age this too was in decline and possibly disused.

3.2 Venta Belgarum appears to have begun around AD 50 as an unenclosed settlement on the west bank of the River Itchen. This early phase of occupation is poorly understood, and although evidence has been claimed for a street layout in and outside the north-western corner of the later walled city on a different alignment to the rest of the street grid.

3.3 The town must have owed its origins to the presence of pre-existing routeways converging on a crossing point of the river, and to the significance the area had gained from the proximity of Oram’s Arbour, regardless of whether the latter enclosure was occupied down to this time. The question of whether or not the town saw a phase of early military activity has been widely debated.

3.4 The settlement was transformed by a major programme of public works started in the Flavian period, including the construction of earth and timber defences enclosing the north, south and west sides, and a large public building believed to be the forum, which has been investigated in excavations at the Wessex Hotel and Cathedral Green.

3.5 The character of the city changed significantly shortly after AD 350: the town houses went out of use and deposits of ‘dark earth’ developed across parts of the occupied area. However, these changes do not appear to represent abandonment as much as a change in the nature of occupation. The area of occupation, as reflected in the distribution of pottery and coins, actually seems to have increased at this time to incorporate the previously little used western part of the city, evidence for metalworking increased, as did the size of the city’s cemeteries, and at some point during the second half of the 4th century bastions were added to the city wall. These changes are difficult to interpret, but perhaps the role of the city changed from being principally an administrative centre to a densely occupied industrial centre, or a defended centre for the collection and storage of taxation in kind. The demise of the city may have occurred quite swiftly at the end of the 4th century or shortly after, when all evidence for occupation is thought to have ceased, reflected most notably in the apparently abrupt cessation of burial in the city’s cemeteries.

The cemeteries of Venta Belgarum

3.6 Roman law forbade burial within urban areas, for reasons of hygiene and religion, and consequently cities were typically surrounded by a ring of cemeteries. The cemeteries of Venta Belgarum are currently only poorly understood, but areas of burial have been identified to the north, west, south-west and east of the city, broadly alongside the main roads leading into it.
3.7 The location of the Roman cemeteries outside the town has meant that they remained beyond the limits of Winchester throughout most of the historic period, and it is only with the development of the city’s suburbs during the 19th and 20th centuries that they have been built on.

3.8 The northern cemetery, within which Lankhills is situated, extends for c 450 m along the road to Cirencester (now the B3420/B3041), from the fork at which it separated from the Silchester road just outside the city’s north gate as far as the site of Lankhills School. The burials lie mostly to the east of the road, with graves only recorded on the western side at Victoria Road and Andover Road and possibly at the site of the former Winchester Cattle Market, now a municipal car park immediately south of Lankhills School (Clarke 1979).

3.9 A small number of isolated graves have also been discovered further east, in the vicinity of the Silchester road, but these do not appear to form part of the cemetery and may be the burials of rural settlements or of wealthy individuals who chose to be buried separately. The cemetery appears to have originated as a much smaller area, located in the triangle formed by the junction of the Cirencester and Silchester roads, and to have been extended to the north over time as a larger area became necessary, particularly after the adoption of inhumation as the dominant burial rite during the latter part of the Roman period. The rate of expansion of the cemetery is difficult to gauge as the conditions under which many of the observations were made did not allow sufficient detail to be recorded to provide an accurate date, but by the 4th century, when burial started at Lankhills School, the cemetery may have been continuous along the length of the road. It was also at this time that a secondary area of burial seems to have been opened to the west of the southern end of the Cirencester road, parts of which have been uncovered at Victoria Road and the Eagle Hotel site (Teague 1999; Browne et al. forthcoming).

3.10 All the burials known in these cemeteries date from the later part of the Roman period, the majority assigned to the 4th century, but the northern cemetery also includes burials from the late 1st century onwards.

3.11 Within the area of the development site the Roman road runs to the south-west of the B3041, the modern road having been diverted to run across the overbridge on the London to Southampton railway in 1840.

The post-Roman history of the site

3.12 During most of the historic period the site of Lankhills lay in open downland, and was still shown as such on the Ordnance Survey First Edition 1" map published in 1811. The name Lankhills may derive from the former presence of lime kilns in the vicinity, probably of post-medieval date (Clarke 1979), although no evidence for these structures survives. The London to Southampton railway, built in 1840, cut through this landscape, but passed to the west of the area of the cemetery and is not known to have disturbed any burials. During the Victorian period large detached villas were built on the valley slopes, including two on the later site of the school: Lankhills House in the northern part and Osborne Lodge, later re-named The Beeches, to the south. The railway line
defined the western boundaries of these properties, and subsequently that of Lankhills School, which was founded on the site in 1907.

4 Aims

4.1 To preserve by record any archaeological remains (if present) that the development may remove or damage within the impacted area.

4.2 To signal, before the destruction of the material in question, the discovery of a significant archaeological find, for which the resources allocated are not sufficient to support a treatment to a satisfactory and proper standard. In this event, the supervising archaeologist will halt on-site works. OA will consult with Tracy Matthews (Historic Environment Officer Archaeology, Winchester City Council) to agree an appropriate mitigation strategy.

4.3 To make available the results of the investigation.

5 Strategy

5.1 The watching brief will observe all works that may disturb or destroy below ground archaeological remains.

5.2 Provision will be made for taking environmental/organic samples in accordance with OA Environmental procedures (OA 2000).

5.3 Excavation of archaeological features will be undertaken to fulfil the basic objective of retrieval of archaeological data affected by the works.

5.4 All features and deposits will be issued with unique context numbers, and context recording will be in accordance with established OA practices (OA Field Manual, 1992). All contexts, and any small finds and samples from them will be allocated unique numbers. Bulk finds will be collected by context. Digital, colour transparency and black-and-white negative photographs will be taken of all trenches and archaeological features.

5.5 Site plans will be drawn at an appropriate scale (normally 1:50 or 1:100) with larger scale plans of features as necessary. Trench plans will normally be drawn at a scale of 1:100. Section drawings of features and sample sections of trenches will be drawn at a scale of 1:20. Full trench sections will be drawn only if complex stratigraphy is present.

6 Report and archive

6.1 A report of the findings will be produced within three weeks of the completion of fieldwork. Copies will be sent to the client and to Winchester HER.

6.2 The content and style of the report will be as defined in Appendix 8.

6.3 The site archive will be created in accordance with the guidelines published in
Guidelines for the preparation of Excavation Archives for long-term storage (UK Inst. for Conservation 1990) and standards in the Museum care of archaeological collections - see Appendix 8. The project archive will ultimately be deposited with Winchester Museum.

7 Health and Safety

7.1 All OA project fieldwork is undertaken in accordance with all relevant current Health and Safety Legislation. This includes in particular the following regulations (the list is not intended to be exhaustive):

- Health and Safety at Work Act 1974
- Construction (Design and management) Regulations 1994
- The management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992
- Personal Protective Equipment at Work Regulations 1992
- Work Equipment Regulations 1992
- Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations 1992

7.2 The OA has its own Health and Safety Policy, which refers to the manual Health and Safety in Field Archaeology (SCAUM 1997), and these two documents constitute the Health and Safety arrangements of the OA. The Director of OA is ultimately responsible under the terms of the Health and Safety Act (1974) for ensuring the safety of employees. He must know the broad requirements of relevant legislation; attend meetings of the OA Health and Safety Committee; ensure that responsibility for health and safety is properly assigned and accepted at all levels. The Director of the OA is David Jennings.

7.3 The Safety Co-ordinator of the OA: represents the director on matters of health and safety; keeps abreast of relevant legislation and approved practice, and disseminates this information to OA staff; advises staff as required on matters of health and safety; maintains the OA health and safety records; calls and chairs meetings of the OA Health and Safety Committee. The Safety Co-ordinator of the OA is Dan Poore.

7.4 The Project Director is the person delegated to take overall charge of a particular project. He/she is responsible for health and safety matters on the projects that they manage, reporting to the Safety Co-ordinator in the first instance, and ultimately to OA’s Director. He/she must be satisfied that an adequate safety plan has been drawn up for the project, or for each phase of the project. The Project Director may also be the Project Manager in some cases (see below).

7.5 Individual Project Supervisors/Managers are the persons delegated to take charge of a particular phase or part of the overall project. They are responsible for ensuring that for each site that they are in charge of an adequate Risk Assessment and any amendments or additions to the Site Safety Plan have been drawn up prior to work starting on site, and they are immediately responsible for the Health and Safety of employees and sub-contractors under their supervision. They report directly to the Project Director and OA Safety Co-
ordinator. The manager for this project will be Dan Poore.

7.6 The OA Health and Safety Committee consists of the Director, Safety Co-ordinator, OA Manager and the Site Staff Representative. The Safety Co-ordinator normally calls meetings of the Committee when there is business for discussion, but may be called by other members of the committee.

7.7 OA's independent Health and Safety Consultants are Safety Services Ltd, Stanton Harcourt, Oxon, who are consulted with regard to matters such as deep trenching, shoring and working in confined spaces.

7.8 Prior to the project a Risk Assessment document is completed by the project manager and passed to the OA Safety Co-ordinator for comment. The Project Manager/supervisor ensures that the following information is available to the excavation team copy of the HSE poster 'Health and Safety Law - What You should Know', copy of the Risk Assessment, Emergency Information Sheet giving details of nearest hospital etc, copy of the Notification of Project to HSE, location of an accident book.

8 General

8.1 Appendices 7 and 11 are relevant.

1998 Appendices apply
Oxford Archaeology
February 2010

References

Clarke, G, 1979 The Roman Cemetery at Lankhills, Winchester

IFA 2008 Standard and Guidance for Archaeological Watching Briefs


OA Standard Fieldwork Methodology Appendices

The following methods and terms will apply, where appropriate, to all OA fieldwork unless varied by undertakings specified in a detailed Written Scheme of Investigation.

7 WATCHING BRIEFS

7.1 Ground disturbances (demolition, general site strip and levelling, reduction for roads, excavation for service trenches and foundation trenches) will be monitored by an archaeological supervisor assisted, where necessary, by archaeological technicians and under the overall guidance of a project manager.

7.2 All archaeological features and deposits exposed will be recorded.

7.3 Where only the tops of features or deposits are exposed, these will be located on a site plan, planned, and recorded by written description and by photographs.

7.4 Visible artefacts will be collected in order to assist in the dating of features and deposits.

7.5 Where trenches are excavated through cut features (pits, ditches, etc.) and vertical stratigraphy is not present, the features will be recorded in section with appropriate collection of finds.

7.6 Where ground disturbance exposes stratified remains or significant features, the archaeologist will excavate by hand and record these.

7.7 The archaeological curator will be advised at the earliest opportunity of any archaeological features or deposits that appear worthy of preservation in situ.

7.8 On completion of the fieldwork the site archive will be compiled and security copied.

7.9 Proposals for analysis and publication will be determined in the light of the results of the fieldwork.

RECORDING

7.10 All on-site recording will be undertaken in accordance with the OA Field Manual (ed. D Wilkinson 1992).

7.11 A continuous unique numbering system will be operated. Written descriptions will be recorded on proforma sheets comprising factual data and interpretative elements.

7.12 Plans will normally be drawn at 1:50 but in urban or deeply stratified sites a scale of 1:20 will be used. Detailed plans will be at an appropriate scale. Burials will be drawn at 1:10.

7.13 A register of plans will be kept.

7.14 Sections of features or trenches showing stratigraphy will be drawn at 1:20 or 1:10.

7.15 A register of sections will be kept.

7.16 All sections will be tied in to Ordnance Datum if possible or into the contractors TBM.
7.17 A black and white and colour (35 mm transparency) photographic record, illustrating in both
detail and general context the principal features and finds discovered will be maintained. The
photographic record will also include working shots to illustrate more generally the nature of the
archaeological work.

7.18 Photographs will be recorded on OA Photographic Record Sheets.

7.19 All identified finds and artefacts from stratified archaeological deposits will be retained,
although certain classes of building material or post medieval pottery may sometimes be
discarded after recording if an appropriate sample is retained.

8 EVALUATION AND WATCHING BRIEF REPORTS

8.1 Style and format of the report will be determined by OA, but will include as a minimum the
following:

- A location plan of trenches and/or other fieldwork in relation to the proposed development.
- Plans and sections of features as appropriate located at an appropriate scale.
- A section drawing showing depth of significant deposits (if encountered) including present
  ground level with Ordnance Datum, vertical and horizontal scale.
- A summary statement of the results.
- A table summarising per trench the features, classes and numbers of artefacts contained
  within, spot dating of significant finds and an interpretation.
- A reconsideration of the methodology used, and a confidence rating for the results.
- An interpretation of the archaeological findings within both the site and their wider
  landscape/townscape setting.

8.2 Copies of the report will be supplied to the client and the Archaeological Officer monitoring the
works. Copies of the report will also be supplied to the County Sites and Monuments Record on
the understanding that it will become a public document after an appropriate period of time
(normally six months).

8.3 If the evaluation works generate archaeological results of importance which merit wider
publication, the client will be consulted about further arrangements.

ARCHIVES

8.4 The site archive, including finds and environmental material, will be ordered, catalogued,
labelled and conserved and stored according to the UKIC Guidelines for the preparation of
excavation archives for long-term storage.

8.5 The site archive will be prepared to at least the minimum acceptable standard defined in

8.6 The site archive will be microfilmed by the RCHME National Archaeological Record as a
safeguard against the accidental loss and the long-term degeneration of paper records and
photographs.

8.7 The site archive will be deposited with the relevant receiving Museum at the earliest opportunity
unless further archaeological work on the site is expected within one year of completion of the
archive. The OA will advise the landowner that any artefacts resulting from the project work
should be given to the relevant Museum.

11 GENERAL

11.1 The requirements of the Brief will be met in full where reasonably practicable.

11.2 Any significant variations to the proposed methodology will be agreed with the local authority’s
archaeological representative in advance.
11.3 The scope of work detailed in the main part of the Written Scheme of Investigation is aimed at meeting the aims of the project in a cost-effective manner. Oxford Archaeology attempts to foresee possible site-specific problems and resource these. However there may be unusual circumstances which have not been included in the costing and programme.

- Unavoidable delays due to extreme bad weather, vandalism, etc.
- Complex structures or objects, including those in waterlogged conditions, requiring specialist removal.
- Extensions to specified trenches or feature sample sizes requested by the archaeological curator.
- Trenches requiring shoring or stepping, ground contamination, unknown services, poor ground conditions requiring additional plant, specialist reinstatement of surfaces (i.e. tarmac, turf).

HEALTH AND SAFETY and INSURANCE

11.4 All work will be carried out to the requirements of Health and Safety at Work, etc. Act 1974, The Management of Health and Safety Regulations 1992, the SCAUM (Standing Conference of Archaeological Unit Managers) H & S manual Health and Safety in Field Archaeology 1991, the OA Health and Safety Policy, and any main contractors requirements.

11.5 A copy of the OA’s Health and Safety Policy is available on request. OA will require copies of the H & S policies of all other contractors and operators present on site in compliance with The Manual of H & S Regulations 1992.

11.6 The OA holds Employers Liability Insurance, Public Liability Insurance and Professional Indemnity Insurance. Details will be supplied on request.

11.7 The OA will not be liable to indemnify the client against any compensation or damages for or with respect to:

- Damage to crops being on the Area or Areas of Work (save in so far as possession has not been given to the Archaeological Contractor);
- The use or occupation of land (which has been provided by the Client) by the Project or for the purposes of completing the Project (including consequent loss of crops). Interference whether temporary or permanent with any right of way, light, air or water or other easement or quasi easement which are the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
- Any other damage which is the unavoidable result of the Project in accordance with the Agreement;
- Injuries or damage to persons or property resulting from any act or neglect or breach of statutory duty done or committed by the client or his agents, servants or their contractors (not being employed by Oxford Archaeology) or for or in respect of any claims demands proceedings damages costs charges and expenses in respect thereof or in relation thereto.

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11.8 Oxford Archaeology will retain full copyright of any commissioned reports, tender documents or other project documents, under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 with all rights reserved; excepting that it will provide an exclusive licence to the client in all matters directly relating to the project as described in the Written Scheme of Investigation.

11.9 Oxford Archaeology will assign copyright to the client upon written request but retains the right to be identified as the author of all project documentation and reports as defined in the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (Chapter IV, s.79).

11.10 OA will advise the client of any such materials supplied in the course of projects that are not OA’s copyright.
11.11 OA undertakes to respect all requirements for confidentiality about the client's proposals provided that these are clearly stated. It is expected that such conditions shall not unreasonably impede the satisfactory performance of the services required. OA further undertake to keep confidential any conclusions about the likely implications of such proposals for the historic environment. It is expected that clients respect OA's general ethical obligations not to suppress significant archaeological data for an unreasonable period.

OA STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES

11.12 OA shall conform to the standards of professional conduct outlined in the Institute of Field Archaeologists' Code of Conduct, the IFA Code of Approved Practice for the Regulation of Contractual Arrangements in Field Archaeology, the IFA Standards and Guidance for Field Evaluations, Desk Based Assessments, etc. and the British Archaeologists and Developers Liaison Group Code of Practice.

11.13 OA is a member of the Institute of Environmental Assessment and the Council for British Archaeology.

11.14 Project Directors normally will be recognised in an appropriate Area of Competence by the IFA. For more extensive and complicated evaluation projects especially where they are part of large-scale programmes of work in historic urban centres, the procedures outlined in English Heritage's Management of Archaeological Projects 2nd Edition 1991 (MAP 2) will be followed for immediate post-field archive preparation and initial assessment. Agreement to then be reached, in collaboration with the local authority's archaeological representative, about what aspects will need to be taken forward to provide a report in the required format containing the information needed for planning purposes.
FILMING INSTRUCTIONS
Submitter OASouth
No. of copies: 2

Headings
Site information
Line 1: [OASouth] County[Hampshire]  Parish:[Winchester]
Site[Andover Road] Site code[WINCM:AY425]
Line 2: Excavators name[L. Loe]
Line 3:
Classification of material

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OXFORD ARCHAEOLOGY, JANUS HOUSE, OSNEY MEAD, OXFORD, OX2 OES
WATCHING BRIEF RECORD

SITE CODE: WINAN10  SITE NAME: ANDOVER RD, WINCHESTER  DATE: 4/3/10

NGR  County  Start Time  Finish Time
SU 4179 3037  HAMPSHIRE  3 pm  6 pm

Milage  Previous Visit  Visit By

Mike SIMMS  R. BASHFORD

Type of construction work
TOPSOIL STRIP & EXCAVATION OF PAD PITS FOR CRANE BASE

Contacts made
GUY, ROB (CARRION?)

Archaeology present?
Yes:

No:

Undated:

Other:

COMMENTS

3 pad pits for crane base excavated to top of chalk through dark grey humic topsoil with localised dumps of re-deposited chalk c.400-650mm thick. This overlie mid grey brown silty clay with chalk flakes throughout and c. 200-300mm thick, deposits and chalk heavily disturbed by roots.

1 pad pit left to do, not done today as in location of stone delivery due tomorrow.

3 pits were backfilled and topsoil strip started at north end of site. c.6" topsoil over tarmac surface with in-situ kerb stones. Service trench and Clancy Dewater trench for service inspection also visible. Remaining topsoil strip will not impact below topsoil.

Carillion will advise when 4th pit to be excavated and 3 already monitored will be re-excavated.

Records?
3 pits monitored were dug in the approximate locations of the crane base pad pits, specifically to assess likelihood of archaeology being present.

When re-excavated, they may be in slightly different locations and of slightly different dimensions.

No impact below top of chalk, subject to weight bearing tests.
**WATCHING BRIEF RECORD**

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**Type of construction work**

- Excavation & foundations pits

**Contacts made**

- 

**Archaeology present?**

- Yes: /  
- No:  
- Undated:  
- Other:  

**COMMENTS**

- On site to monitor excavation of 4 foundation pits for mobile crane pads.  
- 4x 1m square pits excavated (see plan)  
- P1 came down onto earlier access road. Pits 2, 3 & 4 excavated down to natural blaggy, blocky chalk.  
- No features observed or residual finds excavated.  
- Ground appears undisturbed with original topsoil sealed below a landscaping layer.
**WATChING BRIEF RECORD**

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**Type of construction work**

Excavation of 4 pits for crane hard standing

**Contacts made**

**Archaeology present?**

Yes: /No:

**Undated:**

**Other:**

**COMMENTS**

On site to monitor excavation of 4 pits on ND corner of road/railway line for crane support pads.

Similar arrangements to those previo.

4x4x4m square pits sited 4m apart.

(See plan)

**Pit 1** 0.4m Ballast/crushd stone

- Upper terram
- 0.15m made ground: scallery, dt 1:10
- 0.25m Topsoil: very dark grey silt loam
- 0.15m Chalk

**Pit 2** 0.5m Ballast

- Upper terram
- 0.2m made ground

**Records?** Photos, plan section
0.2m topsoil
>0.2m compact chalk.

Pt 4 As Pt 2

Pt 3 located on edge of ditch between railway and cutting edge; excavated in steps down to 
the natural chalk
0.3-1.2m scree

Terram
0.2m topsoil
>0.2m compact chalk.

All ground appears to have been truncated down to chalk and landscaping layer of topsoil removed
No archaeology observed.

Sketch plan showing location of pits.
3. PRIMARY CONTEXT RECORDS
**Filming Instructions**

Submitter: OASouth  
No. of copies: 2

**Headings**

- **Site information**  
  Line 1: [OASouth] County [Hampshire] Parish [Winchester]  
  Site [Andover Road] Site code [WINCM:AY425]

- **Line 2:** Excavators name [L. Loe]

**Line 3:** Classification of material

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SITE Winchmore 1835

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Context No. 10

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Friable
2) Very dark grey
3) Silt loam
4) N/A
5) Up to 0.15m deep

Interpretation/Discussion:

Landscaping layer - leaf mould etc.

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

[Diagram]

this context is 10

Finds (tick):

None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ]

Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

△ Small Finds

◇ Samples

△ Building Materials

Recorder

Date

Initials
SITE Winchmore 425

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Site sub-div

Overlay by: 10

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies:

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Compact

2) Black

3) Tarmac

4) > 0.1m

Interpretation/Discussion:

Old tarmac road probable old entrance drive to school.

Finds (tick):

None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

△ Small Finds

◇ Samples

△ Building Materials

Context No. 11

TYPE Surface

Check Lists:

DEPOSIT:
1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

CUT:
1. shape in plan
2. base/substrate profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

MASONRY:
1. material
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. courser/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. joint
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

10

this context is 11
Context No. 20

SITE Div. A/4/25

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Trench

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Site sub-div

Overlain by:

Structure No.

Abutted by:

Plan No.

Cut by:

Filled by:

Section No.

Same as:

Part of:

Co-Ordinates

Consists of:

Overlies: 21

Level

Butts:

Slide No.

Cuts:

Neg No.

Fill of:

Matrix location

Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Freable
2) Dark grey
3) Silt peat
4) Occ brick/tile fragments
5) Depth 0.15m

Interpretation/Discussion:

Landscaping layer

Finds (tick):

Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ]
Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

Small Finds

Samples

Building Materials

Recorder

Date

Initials
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE** WINCOM:AY425

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

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**Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Check Lists:**

- **DEPOSIT:**
  1. compaction
  2. colour
  3. composition
  4. inclusion
  5. thickness
  6. extent
  7. comments
  8. method & conditions

- **CUT:**
  1. shape in plan
  2. baseline/top profile
  3. dimension and depth
  4. sketch
  5. truncation
  6. fill nos
  7. other comments

- **MASONRY:**
  1. materials
  2. size of bricks etc
  3. finish of surfaces
  4. coursing/fund
  5. form
  6. faces
  7. bonds
  8. dimensions as found
  9. other comments

**Description (See check lists):**

1) **Firtable**
2) Dark yellow grey
3) Silt loam
4) Nil
5) Depth 0.15m - 0.2m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

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|  |  |  | 22 |  |

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Buried soil horizon original topsoil?

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**Recorder:** [Signature]

**Date:**

**Initials:**
SITE Wincham AR 425

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Trench P.42
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Site sub-div
Overlain by: 21

Structure No.
Abutted by:

Plan No. 2
Cut by:
Filled by:

Section No. 2
Same as:
Part of:

Co-Ordinates
Consists of:
Overlies: 22

Level
Butts:

Slide No.
Cuts:

Nag No.
Fill of:

Matrix location
Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Friable
2) Yellow brown
3) Clay silt
4) Mud chalk flaking
5) Depth 0.25m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

Interpretation/Discussion:
Weathered chalk.

Finds (tick):
- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

Small Finds

Samples

Building Materials

Recorder

Date

Initials
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE:** Wrenshall

**Context No.:** 23

**Trench:** Trench P2

**Site sub-div:**

**Structure No.:**

**Plan No.:** 1

**Section No.:** 2

**Co-Ordinates:** Same as:

**Level:**

**Slide No.:**

**Neg No.:**

**Matrix location:** Relationships uncertain

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

**Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Overlay by:**

**Cut by:**

**Filled by:**

**Same as:**

**Part of:**

**Consists of:**

**Overlies:**

**Butts:**

**Cuts:**

**Fill of:**

**Description (See check lists):**

1. **Compacted**
2. **Off white**
3. **Chalk**
4. **Occ. flint nodules**
5. **Depth > 0.1m**

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

```
   22  
23   
   22  
```

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Natural blocky chalk.

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**
### CONTEXT RECORD

**SITE:**温尼米阿

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<td>Co-Ordinates:</td>
<td>Consists of:</td>
<td>Overlies: 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level</td>
<td>Butts:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Slide No.</td>
<td>Cuts:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Neg No.</td>
<td>Fill of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matrix location</td>
<td>Relationships uncertain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description (See check lists):**

1. Friable
2. Very dark grey
3. Silt loam
4. Occ brick and tile fragments.
5. Depth up to 0.45m

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Landscaping layer, leaf mould etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>this context is 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Finds (tick):**

- None [x]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [x]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

**Small Finds**

**Samples**

**Building Materials**

**Recorder:** [Signature]

**Date:** [Signature]

**Initials:** [Signature]
SITE: WINC2475

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Trench: Pit 3
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure
Date: 31

Site sub-div: Overlain by: 30
Structure No. Abutted by:
Plan No. Cut by:
Filled by:
Section No. Same as: 3
Part of: 32
Co-Ordinates Consists of: Overlies: 32
Level Butts: Cuts:
Slide No. Fill of:
Neg No. Matrix location Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Friable
2) Dark yellow grey
3) Silt clay loam
4) N.1
5) Depth 0.2m - 0.3m

Interpretation/Discussion:
Buried soil horizon
Probable original topsoil

Finds (tick): None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

Small Finds
Samples
Building Materials

Recorder
Date
Initials
### CONTEXT RECORD

**SITE:**

**Trench:** Pit 3

**Site sub-div:**

**Structure No.:**

**Plan No.:** 1

**Section No.:** 3

**Co-Ordinates:**

**Level:** Butts:

**Slide No.:** Cuts:

**Neg No.:**

**Matrix location:** Relationships uncertain

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

**Context Type:** Deposit / Erosion / Structure

**Overlay by:** B3 B2 B1

**Abutted by:**

**Cut by:**

**Filled by:**

**Same as:**

**Part of:**

**Consists of:**

**Overlies:** B3 B2 B1

**Check Lists:**

**DEPOSIT:**
1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

**CUT:**
1. shape in plan
2. base/shelf edge profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

**MASONRY:**
1. material
2. size of blocks etc
3. finished stones
4. coursing/bond
5. form / orientation of blocks
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

**Description (See check lists):**

1) Friable

2) Yellow clay

3) Clay sift

4) Some chalk flecking

5) Depth up to 0.25m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

- this context is [32]

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Probable layer of colluvium.

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

△ Small Finds

◇ Samples

△ Building Materials

Recorder: [Signature]

Date: [Signature]

Initials: [Signature]
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE**: WNCM/AT 425

**Trench**: P.T.3

**Context No.**: 3

**Type**: Layer

**Context Type**: Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Check Lists**:
- DEPOSIT:
  1. compaction
  2. colour
  3. composition
  4. inclusion
  5. thickness
  6. extent
  7. comments
  8. method & conditions
- CUT:
  1. shape in plan
  2. base/sides/top profile
  3. dimension and depth
  4. sketch
  5. truncation
  6. fillers
  7. other comments
- MASONRY:
  1. materials
  2. size of bricks etc
  3. finish of stones
  4. coursed bond
  5. joint
  6. laces
  7. bond
  8. dimensions as found
  9. other comments

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS**:

**Site sub-div.**: Overlain by: 8K 8K 32

**Structure No.**: Abutted by:

**Plan No.**: Cut by:

**Filled by**:

**Section No.**: Same as:

**Part of**:

**Co-Ordinates**: Consists of:

**Overlies**: 8K 8K 34

**Level**: Butts:

**Slide No.**: Cuts:

**Neg No.**: Fill of:

**Matrix location**: Relationships uncertain

**Description (See check lists)**:

1) Friable
2) Dark yellow-grey
3) Silt loam
4) Chalk fletching, strangler fragments
5) Up to 0.18m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

- 32
- 34

this context is 832

- 834
- 845

- 860

**Interpretation/Discussion**:

Weathered chalk in silt clay matrix

**Finds (tick)**:
- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

**△ Small Finds**

**◊ Samples**

**△ Building Materials**

**Recorder**

**Date**

**Initials**
## CONTEXT RECORD

### SITE
- **Ditch:** 4x425
- **Trench:** P73

### ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
- **Context Type:** Deposit / Structure

### Co-Ordinates
- **Consists of:**
- **Overlies:**
- **Part of:**
- **Butts:**
- **Cuts:**
- **Fill of:**
- **Relationships uncertain**

### Level
- **33**

### Section No.
- **31**

### Plan No.
- **1**

### Site sub-div
- **Overlain by:** 33

### Structure No.
- **Abutted by:**

### Check Lists:
- **DEPOSIT:**
  1. compaction
  2. colour
  3. composition
  4. inclusion
  5. thickness
  6. extent
  7. comments
  8. method & conditions
- **CUT:**
  1. shape in plan
  2. base/sides/shop profile
  3. dimension and depth
  4. sketch
  5. truncation
  6. fill nos
  7. other comments
- **MASONRY:**
  1. material
  2. size of bricks etc
  3. lined/stones
  4. corn/cement bond
  5. form
  6. faces
  7. bond
  8. dimensions as found
  9. other comments

### Description (See check lists):
1. Compact
2. Off site
3. Chalk
4. Some flint nodules
5. Depth > 0.1m

### STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
- **Context 34**
- **This context is 34**

### Interpretation/Discussion:
- Natural block chalk

### Finds (tick):
- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

###三角 Small Finds
- **Recorder:**
- **Date:**
- **Initials:**

### Diamond Samples

### Triangle Building Materials
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITE Ref: A/425</th>
<th>ADDITIONAL SHEETS:</th>
<th>Type Layers</th>
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<tr>
<td>Trench P4.4</td>
<td>Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure</td>
<td>Check Lists:</td>
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<td>Site sub-div.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Structure No.</td>
<td>Abutted by:</td>
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<td>Plan No. 1</td>
<td>Cut by:</td>
<td>2. colour</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Filled by:</td>
<td>3. composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section No. 4</td>
<td>Same as:</td>
<td>4. inclusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Part of:</td>
<td>5. thickness</td>
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<td>Consists of:</td>
<td>6. extent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Overlies: 41</td>
<td>7. comments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level</td>
<td>Butts:</td>
<td>8. method &amp; conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slide No.</td>
<td>Cuts:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neg No.</td>
<td>Fill of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matrix location</td>
<td>Relationships uncertain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description (See check lists):**

1) Friable
2) V. Dark Grey
3) Silt Lean
4) Occ. brick & tile fragments
5) Depth 0.25m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

```
   |   |   |
   |   |   |
---+---+---
```

This context is 40

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Landscaping layer.

**Finds (tick):** None [ ], Pot [ ], Bone [ ], Flint [ ], Stone [ ], Burnt stone [ ], Glass [ ], Metal [ ], CBM [ ], Wood [ ], Leather [ ]

**Small Finds**

**Samples**

**Building Materials**
## Context Record

### SiteWIN/MA/725

**Trench**: PT4  
**Context Type**: Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Site sub-div**: Overlain by: 40

**Structure No.**  
**Abutted by**:  
**Plan No.** 1  
**Cut by**:  
**Filled by**:  
**Section No.** 4  
**Same as**:  
**Part of**:  
**Co-Ordinates**  
**Consists of**:  
**Overlies**: 41

**Level**  
**Butts**:  
**Slide No.**  
**Cuts**:  
**Nag No.**  
**Fill of**:  
**Matrix location**  
Relationships uncertain

### Description (See check lists):

1. Friable
2. Dark yellow grey
3. Silt clay loam
4. NV
5. Depth up to 0.25m

### Stratigraphic Matrix

```
   40
  /   
41   42
```

This context is 41

### Interpretation/Discussion:

Buried soil horizon  
Probable original topsoil layer

### Finds (tick):

- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**Recorder**

**Date**

**Initials**

**Context No.** 41

**Type** Laser
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE:** D12XM

**CUT/STRUCTURE:**
- **Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure
- **Context No.:** 42

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**
- **Trench:** Pit 4
- **Site sub-div:**
- **Structure No.:**
- **Plan No.:** 1
- **Section No.:** 4
- **Co-Ordinates:**
- **Level:**
- **Slide No.:**
- **Neg No.:**
- **Matrix location:** Relationships uncertain

**DEPOSIT:**
1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclination
5. thickness
6. extent
7. comments
8. method & conditions

**CUT:**
1. shape in plan
2. base/side/top profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

**MASONRY:**
1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. course/bond
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

1) Friable
2) Greyish yellow grey
3) Clay silt
4) Some chalk heating
5) Depth 0.18m

**Interpretation/Discussion:**
Probable colluvium

**Finds (tick):**
- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

**Small Finds**
**Samples**
**Building Materials**

**Recorder**

**Date**

**Initials**
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE**: Dvern HA 1425

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Check Lists:**

- 1. compaction
- 2. colour
- 3. composition
- 4. inclination
- 5. thickness
- 6. extent
- 7. comments
- 8. method & conditions

**Context No.:** 43

**Trench:** P.4.14

**Site sub-div:** Overlain by: 42

**Structure No.:** Abutted by: 42

**Plan No.:** 1

**Cut by:** 42

**Filled by:**

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<th>Section No.</th>
<th>Co-Ordinates Consists of:</th>
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**Part of:**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cuts:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Neg No.</th>
<th>Fill of:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Matrix location:** Relationships uncertain

**Description (See check lists):**

1) Frangible terracotta
2) Yellow burn
3) Clay silt
4) Chalk flaking, sub-angular chalk fragments
5) Depth 0.2m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This context is

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Layer of weathered chalk in a clay silt matrix.

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**

- **Small Finds**
- **Samples**
- **Building Materials**
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE WINNEM**  47 425

**Trench**  P.44

**SITE sub-div**

**Structure No.**

**Plan No.**  1

**Section No.**  4

**Co-Ordinates**

**Level**

**Slide No.**

**Neg No.**

**Matrix location**  Relationships uncertain

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

**Context Type:**  Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Deposits:**
1. compaction
2. colour
3. composition
4. inclusion
5. thickness
6. orient
7. comments
8. method & conditions

**Cuts:**
1. shape in plan
2. basal/erosion profile
3. dimension and depth
4. sketch
5. truncation
6. fill nos
7. other comments

**Masonry:**
1. materials
2. size of bricks etc
3. finish of stones
4. course found
5. form
6. faces
7. bond
8. dimensions as found
9. other comments

**Description (See check lists):**

1) Compact
2) Off White
3) Chalk
4) Off flint nodules
5) Depth 20.1m

**INTERPRETATION/DISCUSSION:**

Natural blocks chalk.

**Finds (tick):**

- None [ ]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [ ]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

**Small Finds**

**Samples**

**Building Materials**

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

![Matrix Diagram]

This context is 44.

**Recorder**

**Date**

**Initials**
SITE: Wickenhay AR 425

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Type: Layer

Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Check lists:
- DEPOSIT:
  1. compaction
  2. colour
  3. composition
  4. inclusion
  5. thickness
  6. extent
  7. comments
  8. method & conditions
- CUT:
  1. shape in plan
  2. base/sides/top profile
  3. dimension and depth
  4. sketch
  5. truncation
  6. fill nose
  7. other comments
- MASONRY:
  1. materials
  2. size of bricks etc
  3. finish of flumes
  4. coursed/rounded
  5. form
  6. faces
  7. bond
  8. dimensions as found
  9. other comments

Section No.:
- Same as:
- Part of:

Co-Ordinates:
- Consists of:
- Overlies: 51

Level:
- Butts:

Slide No.:
- Cuts:

Neg No.:
- Fill of:

Matrix location:
- Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):
1) Compact
2) Light grey
3) Crooked stone + dirt
4) Niv
5) Between 0.4m - 0.5m

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX:

this context is 50

Interpretation/Discussion:
Modern hand standing
Imported crushed stone.

Finds (tick):
- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

Recorder:

Date:

Initials:
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE** Winchmore AT 475

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

**TYPE:** Layers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trench</th>
<th>Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Site sub-div</td>
<td>Overlain by: 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structure No.</td>
<td>Abutted by:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plan No.</td>
<td>Cut by:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Filled by:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Section No.</td>
<td>Same as:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part of:</td>
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<td>Co-Ordinates</td>
<td>Consists of:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levels</td>
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<td>Slide No.</td>
<td>Cuts:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nails No.</td>
<td>Fill of:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matrix location</td>
<td>Relationships uncertain</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

| 1) Friable | 2) Grey-brown | 3) N/A loam |
| 4) Much small angular fragments of stone thrown | 5) 0.25m - 0.3m |

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Probable landscaping deposit, redeposited?

Working assumption?

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

**Recorded:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**
SITE: Trench 52

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Trench: Overlain by: 51
Site sub-div: Abutted by:
Structure No.: Cut by:
Plan No.: Filed by:
Section No.: Same as:
Co-Ordinates: Part of:
Consists of:
Overlies: 53
Level: Butts:
Slide No.: Cuts:
Neg No.: Fill of:
Matrix location: Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):
1) Friable
2) Dark grey brown
3) Silty loam
4) M
5) Up to 0.25m in depth.

Interpretation/Discussion:
Redeveloped topsoil, hardpanning layer?

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

Finds (tick): None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

Small Finds
Samples
Building Materials

Recorder [ ]
Date
Initials
### CONTEXT RECORD

**SITE:** Wincm 4Y425  
**Type:** Layer  
**Context No.:** 53

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Site sub-div</td>
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<tr>
<td>Structure No.</td>
<td>Abutted by:</td>
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<td>Plan No.</td>
<td>Cut by:</td>
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<td>Cuts:</td>
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<td>Neg No.</td>
<td>Fill of:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matrix location</td>
<td>Relationships uncertain</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description (See check lists):**

1. Compact  
2. Off White  
3. Chalk  
4. M2  
5. > 0.3m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX:**

```
52
53
```

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Natural chalk.

**Finds (tick):**  
- None [ ]  
- Pot [ ]  
- Bone [ ]  
- Flint [ ]  
- Stone [ ]  
- Burnt stone [ ]  
- Glass [ ]  
- Metal [ ]  
- CBM [ ]  
- Wood [ ]  
- Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**Recorder:** [Signature]  
**Date:** [Date]  
**Initials:** [Initials]
**Context Record**

**SITE WINCMAY 4.25**

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

**TYPE Layer**

**Trench**
- Context Type: Deposit/Cut/Structure
- Check Lists:
  - DEPOSIT:
    1. compaction
    2. colour
    3. composition
    4. inclusion
    5. thickness
    6. extent
    7. comments
    8. method & conditions

**Site sub-div**
- Overlain by:
- Abutted by:

**Structure No.**
- Plan No.: 2
- Cut by:
- Filled by:

**Section No.**
- Same as: 6
- Part of:

**Co-Ordinates**
- Consists of:
- Overlies: 61

**Level**
- Butts:

**Slide No.**
- Cuts:

**Neg No.**
- Fill of:

**Matrix location**
- Relationships uncertain

**Description (See check lists):**

1. Compact
2. Light grey
3. Crushed stone + clay
4. Ni
5. Between 0.40 - 0.50

**Stratigraphic Matrix**

```
this context is [60]
```

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Modern hard standing

Impacted crushed stone.

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

**Records**

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**Recorder**

**Date**

**Initials**
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE**

**SITE**

- **WINCM**
- **A7 425**

---

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

- **Type:** Layers

---

**Trench**

- **Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure

---

**Site sub-div**

- **Overlain by:** 60

---

**Structure No.**

- **Abutted by:**

---

**Plan No.**

- **Cut by:**
- **Filled by:**

---

**Section No.**

- **Same as:**
- **Part of:**

---

**Co-Ordinates**

- **Consists of:**
- **Overlies:** 62

---

**Level**

- **Butts:**

---

**Slide No.**

- **Cuts:**

---

**Neg No.**

- **Fill of:**

---

**Matrix location**

- **Relationships uncertain**

---

**Description (See check lists):**

1. Friable
2. Grey / brown
3. Salt stained
4. Much small angular fragments of stone / thrown
5. Railway ballast
6. 0.25m - 0.3m

---

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

- **60**
- **62**

---

**this context is 61**

---

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Probable landscaping deposit. Post-War working area / construction.

---

**Finds (tick):**

- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

---

- **Small Finds**

---

- **Samples**

---

- **Building Materials**

---

**Recorded**

- **Date**
- **Initials**
## Context Record

### General Information
- **Context No.:** 63 62
- **Trench:**
- **Site sub-div:**
- **Structure No.:**
- **Plan No.:** 2
- **Section No.:** 6
- **Co-Ordinates:**
- **Level:**
- **Slide No.:**
- **Neg No.:**
- **Matrix location:**
- **DEPOSIT:**
  - 1. compaction
  - 2. colour
  - 3. composition
  - 4. inclusion
  - 5. thickness
  - 6. extent
  - 7. comments
  - 8. method & conditions
- **CUT:**
  - 1. shape in plan
  - 2. base/sides/top profile
  - 3. dimension and depth
  - 4. sketch
  - 5. truncation
  - 6. fill
  - 7. other comments
- **MASTERY:**
  - 1. material
  - 2. size of bricks etc
  - 3. finish of stones
  - 4. coursing/bond
  - 5. form
  - 6. faces
  - 7. bond
  - 8. dimensions as found
  - 9. other comments

### Description (See check lists):
- **Friable**
- **Dark grey brown**
- **Lily tam**
- **M?**
- **Up to 0.25m in depth.**

### Interpretation/Discussion:
- Redeveloped topsoil, *com* landscaping

### Finds (tick):
- None [ ]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [ ]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

### Additional Information:
- **Small Finds**
- **Samples**
- **Building Materials**

### Recorder:

### Date:

### Initials:
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE** D1WCM: AY425

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**

- Trench
- Site sub-div
- Structure No.
- Plan No.
- Section No.
- Co-Ordinates
- Level
- Slide No.
- Neg No.
- Matrix location

**Description (See check lists):**

1) **Compact**
2) **Off Site**
3) **Chalk**
4) **NL**
5) **> 0.3m**

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

- [ ] 62
- [ ] 63

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Natural chalk.

**Finds (tick):**

- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**

- Δ Small Finds
- ◇ Samples
- Δ Building Materials
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**Description (See check lists):**

1. Compact
2. Light grey
3. Crooked stone + dirt
4. NV
5. Between [ ] Over [ ] in [ ] deep.

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

Modern hard standing
Imported crooked stone.

**Finds (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

△ Small Finds

△ Samples

△ Building Materials

Context No.: 70

Type: Layer

Check Lists:

- DEPOSIT: 1. compaction  
  2. colour  
  3. composition  
  4. inclusion  
  5. thickness  
  6. extent  
  7. comments  
  8. method & conditions

- CUT: 1. shape in plan  
  2. base/sides/top profile  
  3. dimension and depth  
  4. sketch  
  5. truncation  
  6. fill nos  
  7. other comments

- MASONRY: 1. materials  
  2. size of bricks etc  
  3. finish of surfaces  
  4. coursed/bond  
  5. form  6. faces  
  7. bond  
  8. dimensions as found  
  9. other comments

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

This context is [ ]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]

[Diagram of stratigraphic matrix]
SITE: WINE MAY 425

Submitter: Oxford Archaeology

ADDITIONAL SHEETS:

Trench: Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

Site sub-div: Overlain by: 70

Structure No.: Abutted by:

Plan No.: Cut by:
Filled by:

Section No.: Same as:
Part of:

Co-Ordinates: Consists of:
Overlies: 72

Level: Butts:

Slide No.: Cuts:

Neg No.: Fill of:

Matrix location: Relationships uncertain

Description (See check lists):

1) Friable
2) Dark grey brown
3) Loamy
4) MT
5) Up to 0.15m in depth.

STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

- 70
- 71
- 72

this context is 71

Interpretation/Discussion:

Red reptile body and later landscaping

Layer

Finds (tick): None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

△ Small Finds

◊ Samples

△ Building Materials

Recorder

Date

Initials
### CONTEXT RECORD

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#### STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

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</table>

- This context is 72

### Description (See check lists):
1. Friable
2. Grey-brown
3. Salt lean
4. Much small angular fragments of stone thrown up railway ballast
5. 0.25m - 0.30m - 0.6m

### Interpretation/Discussion:

- Probable landscaping deposit?
- Accidental fill, rubble, etc.

### Finds (tick):
- None [ ]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [ ]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

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<td>Fill of:</td>
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<td>Matrix location</td>
<td>Relationships uncertain</td>
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</table>

**DESCRIPTION (See check lists):**

1. Compact
2. Off white
3. Chalk
4. N.L
5. > 0.3 m

**INTERPRETATION/DISCUSSION:** Natural chalk.

**FINDS (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

**MATERIAL:**

- **DEPOSIT:**
  1. compaction
  2. colour
  3. composition
  4. inclusion
  5. thickness
  6. extent
  7. comments
  8. method & conditions

- **CUT:**
  1. shape in plan
  2. base/sides/top profile
  3. dimension and depth
  4. sketch
  5. truncation
  6. fill nos
  7. other comments

- **MASONRY:**
  1. materials
  2. size of bricks etc
  3. lining of stones
  4. course/ing/ bond
  5. form
  6. faces
  7. bond
  8. dimensions as found
  9. other comments

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**

**Small Finds**

**Samples**

**Building Materials**

**Context No. 72**
**SITE Winckley Square 4.25**

**CONTEXT RECORD**

**Context No.** 80

**Trench**
- Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Site sub-div**
- Overlain by:

**Structure No.**
- Abutted by:

**Plan No.** 2
- Cut by:
- Filled by:

**Section No.** 8
- Same as:
- Part of:
- Consists of:

**Co-Ordinates**
- Overlies: B1
- Butts:
- Cuts:

**Level**

**Slide No.**

**Neg No.**
- Fill of:

**Matrix location**
- Relationships uncertain

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

1. **Compact**
2. **Light grey**
3. **Cracked stone + dust**
4. **N.V**
5. **Between 0.4x 0.5m**

**Interpretation/Discussion:**
- Modern hand standing imported crushed stone.

**Finds (tick):**
- None [ ]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [ ]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

[ ] Small Finds
[ ] Samples
[ ] Building Materials

**Recorder**

**Date**

**Initials**
# CONTEXT RECORD

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### Description (See check lists):

1) Friable
2) Grey-brown
3) Silt loam
4) Much small angular fragments of stone/throw up railway ballast?
5) 0.25m - 0.3m

### Interpretation/Discussion:

Probable landscaping deposit, redeposited topsoil & working deposit.

### STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX

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This context is B01

### Finds (tick):

- None [ ]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [ ]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

Recorder:
Date:
Initials:
**Context Record**

**Site:** Winchmore Hill

**Trench:**
- **Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure
- **Overlay by:** 81

**Site Sub-div:**
- **Overlain by:**
- **Abutted by:**

**Structure No.:**
- **Plan No.:**
- **Section No.:**
- **Co-Ordinates:**
  - **Consists of:**
  - **Overlies:** 83
  - **Part of:**

**Level:**
- **Butts:**

**Slide No.:**
- **Cuts:**

**Neg No.:**
- **Fill of:**

**Matrix location:**
- **Relationships uncertain**

**Description (See check lists):**

1. Friable
2. Dark grey brown
3. Silty loam
4. MV
5. Up to 0.25m in depth.

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

C19th Re-deposited topsoil, horticulture layer?

**Stratigraphic Matrix:**

- **Layer 81**
- **Layer 82**

**Finds (tick):**
- None
- Pot
- Bone
- Flint
- Stone
- Burnt stone
- Glass
- Metal
- CBM
- Wood
- Leather

**Small Finds**

**Samples**

**Building Materials**

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**
**Context Record**

**Site:** Winchmore Hill 4Y425

**Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Trench:**
- Overlain by: 82

**Site sub-div:**
- Abutted by: j

**Structure No.**
- Plan No.: 2
- Cut by:
- Filled by:

**Section No.**
- Same as: 8
- Part of:
- Consists of:
- Overlies:

**Co-Ordinates**
- Butts:
- Cuts:
- Fill of:

**Level**
- Consists of:
- Overlies:

**Description (See check lists):**
1) Compact
2) Off SITE
3) Chalk
4) MZ
5) > 0.3 m

**STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

- [ ]

**Interpretation/Discussion:**
Natural chalk

**Finds (tick):**
- None [ ]
- Pot [ ]
- Bone [ ]
- Flint [ ]
- Stone [ ]
- Burnt stone [ ]
- Glass [ ]
- Metal [ ]
- CBM [ ]
- Wood [ ]
- Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**
## CONTEXT RECORD

### ADDITIONAL SHEETS:
- **SITE:** Winch Ar425
- **Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure
- **Check Lists:**
  - CUT: 1. shape in plan 2. base/sides/top profile 3. dimension and depth 4. sketch 5. truncation 6. fill nos 7. other comments
  - MASONRY: 1. material 2. size of bricks etc 3. finish of stones 4. courser/h Lil 5. form 6. faces 7. bond 8. dimensions as found 9. other comments

### Trench
- **Context No.:** 100
- **Site sub-div:** Overlain by:
- **Structure No.:** Abutted by:
- **Plan No.:** Cut by:
- **Filled by:**
- **Section No.:** Same as:
- **Part of:**
- **Co-Ordinates:** Consists of:
- **Overlies:** 101
- **Level:** Butts:
- **Slide No.:** Cuts:
- **Neg No.:** Fill of:
- **Matrix location:** Relationships uncertain

### Description (See check lists):
1. Friable
2. Dark grey
3. Silt loam
4. Occasional CM fragments
5. 0.6 to 0.3 m.

### Interpretation/Discussion:
- **Modern landscape layer**

### STRATIGRAPHIC MATRIX
- [Diagram of stratigraphic layers with context numbers 100 and 101]

### Finds (tick):
- None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

- **△ Small Finds**
- **◇ Samples**
- **▲ Building Materials**

**Recorder [ ]**
- **Date [ ]**
- **Initials [ ]**
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**Description (See check lists):**

1) Friable
2) Grey loam
3) Silt loam
4) 10
5) Up to 0.25m

**Interpretation/Discussion:**

**Buried soil horizon**

**Probable original topsoil.**

**Finds (tick):** None [ ], Pot [ ], Bone [ ], Flint [ ], Stone [ ], Burnt stone [ ], Glass [ ], Metal [ ], CBM [ ], Wood [ ], Leather [ ], Small Finds [ ], Samples [ ], Building Materials [ ]

**Recorder:** [Signature]

**Date:** [Signature]

**Initials:**
**Context Record**

**Site:** Winchmore Hill, Unit A 425

**Context No.:** 102

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**Description (See check lists):**

1. Tenoned
2. Yellow-brown
3. Clay soft
4. Occasional stone fragments
5. 0.12m i.d. depth

**Interpretation/Discussion:**


![Stratigraphic Matrix]

- **Find (tick):** None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

- **Small Finds**
- **Samples**
- **Building Materials**

**Recorder:**

**Date:**

**Initials:**
### Context Record

**Site:** WA41425  |  **Context No.:** 103

**Trench**  |  **Context Type:** Deposit / Cut / Structure

**Site sub-div**  |  **Overlay by:** 102

**Structure No.**  |  **Abutted by:**

**Plan No.**  |  **Cut by:**

**Filled by:**

**Section No.**  |  **Same as:**

**Part of:**

**Co-Ordinates**  |  **Consists of:**

**Overlies:** 104

**Level**  |  **Butts:**

**Slide No.**  |  **Cuts:**

**Neg No.**  |  **Fill of:**

**Matrix location**  |  **Relationships uncertain**

**Description (See check lists):**

1) Friable
2) a very pale brown
3) Silt
4) 12-15cm weathered + fragmented chalk
5) Up to 0.12m deep.

### Stratigraphic Matrix

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**Interpretation/Discussion:** Weathered natural chalk Continuation of layer 33

### Finds (tick):

- [ ] Pot
- [ ] Bone
- [ ] Flint
- [ ] Stone
- [ ] Burnt stone
- [ ] Glass
- [ ] Metal
- [ ] CBM
- [ ] Wood
- [ ] Leather

**Small Finds**

**Samples**

**Building Materials**

**Recorder:** [Signature]

**Date:** [Date]

**Initials:** [Initials]
**CONTEXT RECORD**

**SITE:** Ar425  
**Trench**  
**Site sub-div**  
**Structure No.**  
**Plan No.**  
**Section No.**  
**Co-Ordinates**  
**Level**  
**Slide No.**  
**Neg No.**  
**Matrix location**  

**ADDITIONAL SHEETS:**  
Context Type: Deposit / Cut / Structure  
Overlain by:  
Abutted by:  
Cut by:  
Filled by:  
Same as:  
Part of:  
Consists of:  
Overlies:  
Butts:  
Cuts:  
Fill of:  
Relationships uncertain

**DESCRIPTION (See check lists):**

1) Compact  
2) Off white  
3) Chalk  
4) NV  
5) > 0.15m thick

**INTERPRETATION/DISCUSSION:**

Natural Chalk.

**FINDS (TICK):**  
None [ ] Pot [ ] Bone [ ] Flint [ ] Stone [ ] Burnt stone [ ] Glass [ ] Metal [ ] CBM [ ] Wood [ ] Leather [ ]

- Small Finds
- Samples
- Building Materials

**STRAITRIGRAPHIC MATRIX**

[Diagram showing context 104 and 103 relationships]

- Context 104 is listed as follows:  
  - 103
  - Identification number 104

**RECORDED:**

- Recorder: [Signature]
- Date: [Not specified]
- Initials: [Not specified]
**Filming Instructions**

Submitter OASouth
No. of copies: 2

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WINCM: AX 425
Plan 1
Scale 1:100
Ground level

WINEMAL v. 14.25
Section B
Pt 4 16/4/10
Scale 1:20

Diagram with labels and annotations.
Winchester
Andover Road
WINGM. A Y425
Box 1 File 6

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